



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БУГАЕВА

Имя: АЛИНА

Отчество: АНТОНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЯЗАНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



## Вариант Б 1

## Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. fun
3. serve
4. persistence

## Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

## Task 1.c.

- 1) You eager to do your job just because you feel over the moon about it; not depending on <sup>the</sup> paying received.
- 2) You have no doubts you're satisfied with your job: you're even ready to give your own money ~~for doing it.~~ to do it.



3. They help better express the speaker's position and give the listeners time to get the message.

Examples: "Do not change yourself. / Change the people around you".

"Be stubborn! / That's the main in making your wishes real".

### Task 2.

1. Being inquisitive when I was a child set the basis of my future career path. My parents didn't teach me programming - I learnt how to do it without them. The same is now: I am "building" my life relying on no one. My ambitions have always been growing rapidly thanks to the challenging background.

2. We spend enormous amount of time together! I am trying not to fail my "father's duty": ~~driving them to school~~ I regularly drive them to school and ask in which grade they are. To be honest, still can't remember...

3. I love leading my business and reaching new heights in my job. That really helps me to put up with all the personal challenges: I just shout at my workers (sometimes going nuts...) and my stress comes away immediately.



4. I've always dreamed to become an astronaut ... When my kids were born, I started to wish it even more: the sofa ~~on the~~ in the kitchen wasn't enough to escape them and their everyday "Daaaaad..."

5. Innovations can be created only in relaxed (and relaxing) atmosphere, so I prefer to eat something delicious, soak up in a bath and finally... fall asleep! No jokes - my bed is the best environment for ~~creating~~ generating ideas.

6. Sincerely, it was my perennial wish to stop everything! I had to deep into working process while I hated this. I wanted just to chill, but in fact building the companies ~~was~~ made me wound-up. My wife saved me: she told me <sup>every day</sup> not to stay at home long (she had some yoga classes), that's why I had ~~to go to work~~.  
no chances to skip my work.

Task 3.

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success. / ~~To focus on success is essential to achieving one's goals. Both can be correct.~~

Answer: "to focus" here means a particular action, a "step" in ~~achieving success~~, the way of achieving success. It means what you should you.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and



commitment.

Answer: inversion is used to ~~strengthen~~ make the thought more expressive. The word "rarely" becomes stronger thanks to the inversion.

Inversion highlights that such commitment and dedication <sup>is</sup> really seldom (maybe even impossible) <sup>are</sup> for many people).

3. Had we started ~~the~~ preparations earlier, we would not ~~missed~~ have missed the deadline.

Answer: The third conditional shows us <sup>a</sup> regret of already made action. The action took place in the past; and now people regret they've done something wrong. We see: ~~the~~ action is not imaginary - it is real and already happened.

4. The author of ~~that~~ <sup>this</sup> article persuasively argues ~~this~~ that global warming requires immediate action.

Answer: Here we're talking about ~~narrative~~ the author's opinion he has left on the paper, that's why present tense is used.

If we discuss articles / plots of books / stories written and published / posts on social media then present tense is more ~~of~~ likely to be used.





5. The ~~central~~ debate of the scientific ethics  
central role remains in progress.

Answer: "Remains" is verb. It is used in Present Simple because it's a state verb (we can't transform it into continuous form) and the sentence reflects the fact (all the facts are in Present Simple).

Task 4.

1. ~~B~~ C

It took Ann much time to recover from her injuries  
but several scars were ~~left~~.  
still.

2. D

In the morning,  
✓ I usually wake up when birds twitter outside  
my window.

3. B

I am surrounded by darkness now, the same  
as Chris was last night.

4. C

When I lost my job Jane was <sup>carefully</sup> listening to ~~me~~  
me and my thoughts all the time.



5. A

We should hurry up to our train because the rain is probably finishing.

Task 5.

~~A B C D~~

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| I | D | E | A | L | B | K | H | G | F  |

C

Extract A: aim: to make an <sup>official</sup> promise to <sup>the</sup> folk of the country  
 Features: words "fellow", "embark on", "toward a brighter  
 (phrases) future"

make the speech official. We see that it ~~is~~ is prepared in advance. The politician performs with an official promise in front of the people.

Extract D: aim: to inform, to tell scientific data  
 features: "Table" is a term in the sphere of science  
 "correlation" is also a scientific word

The extract is written in strict scientific manner.

Extract F: There is a line of actions which should be done. The sentences begin with verbs.

aim: to put instructions for use of some device

Extract K: aim: to share personal emotions, feelings  
 features: Beginning with "dear diary". It's a narrative about a day from the life of the person. The text is expressive: "What a day!"



## Task 6.

### 1) Fallacy: sentence 4

Explanation: In sentences 3 and 5 it is said about obesity as a result of consuming fast food. ~~SEN~~ Sentence 4 is about people's laziness, so ~~it does~~ this argument doesn't make any sense.

Correct version: ~~People prefer fast food, containing much fat, to healthy food~~ ~~it leads~~ : this leads to gaining weight and obesity risks.

Correct version: Healthy food becomes unpopular among people; everyone prefers to eat fast food, that contains much fat and as a result leads to ~~obesity~~ gaining weight and other health problems.

### 2) Fallacy: sentence 8

Explanation: "For example" is not suitable in this sentence, because the sentence is written as a result (not example) of all <sup>the</sup> written above.

Correct version: It proves that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues.

### 3) Fallacy: sentence 11

Explanation: word "address" is not correct, because it does not make any sense in the context.

Correct version: In conclusion, Banning fast food seems like the most straightforward way to ~~address~~ ~~stop~~





decrease obesity, environmental harm, and unhealthy lifestyles.

4) Fallacy: sentence 11

Explanation: solution for public health and sustainability is wrong. How can there be a solution for health? Solution can only be for a problem.

Correct version: Although some may oppose this, it is clearly the most effective solution for the problems of public health and sustainability.

5) ~~Fallacy: sentence 2~~

~~Explanation: to these ~~problems~~ issue~~

Fallacy: sentence 5

Explanation: Banning fast food can't completely solve the problems of obesity and bad health.

Fast Food is not ~~the~~ only reason for health problems. Not only junk food affects a human's organism.

Correct version: Therefore, banning fast food would ~~decrease~~ partly ~~eliminate~~ ~~decrease~~ obesity and other health problems.

6) Fallacy: sentence 6

Explanation: Fast food is not responsible for environmental degradation because industry, car exhausts, overpopulation affect it, too.

Correct version: Fast food can be harmful for the environment, already affected by industry and car exhausts.



Fallacy: sentence 8

Explanation: eliminating fast food can't immediately resolve major environmental problems, as it's not the key factor of pollution.

Correct version: Eliminating fast food would have positive effect on the planet and make it cleaner.

Fallacy: sentence 10

Explanation: Advertising is definitely not the key factor of poor diets' spread. Mostly it depends on a person's ~~be~~ brains and ~~can~~ understanding the problem; so marketing is not entirely blame.

Correct version: ...which proves marketing plays a big role in the spread of poor eating habits, but we can't name advertisement the main source of the problem.

## Task 5

Extract E: a phrase during conversation, aimed to share some news and surprising/shocking information.  
features: speaking ~~sty~~ style; ~~and~~ "...and guess what?" - a question to another person.

The ~~text~~ extract is expressive and emotional.

Extract 6: aim: official law; official information

Extract C: features:

many adjectives emotionally expressive text, description of the atmosphere around.

aim: to make a person scared and frightened.

